

Cyber Disobedience

Re://Presenting Online Anarchy

Coming November 28, 2014.

ISBN 978-1-78279-556-8

<http://www.zero-books.net/books/cyber-disobedience>

Index

3D printing, 10–15

9/11, 36, 37, 128

A

A-Infos (anarchist news service), 133

academia, 38, 81

activism

Anonymous and, 98

as privileged, detached, representational, 131

See also cyber-disobedience, hacktivism

Age of Information, Age of Awakened, 41, 61, 69, 70, 72, 76, 87, 103

Agnew, Robert, 45

anarchism, anarchy

criminalization of, 21, 24–25, 38

cyber, 14, 20, 107–8, 111

etymology, definitions of, 9

literary (mis)representations of, 28–33

resurgence of, 22

techno-, 11

anarchist(s), 9–10

A-Infos, 133

production, 35

state, police and, 12, 15, 21, 23

syndicalism, 132–34, 136. *See also*

syndicalism

theoretical approaches by, 45

See also TAO

anonymity, 6

crime and intrusions, 79

technologies that enable, 79

Anonymous, 5–8

anarchist, revolutionary philosophies of, 49, 59, 61

as an idea, not a group, 71–74

as loose hacktivist 'group,' 41–42, 61

as movement against enclosures, 104

formed "for the lulz," 54

relationship to Wikileaks, 100–101

anti-civilization, 113–114

anti-technology, 113–114

Arab Spring, 4, 5, 6, 14, 122

art, 38, 59, 123

assassinations, 24, 25, 32

Assange, Julian, 91, 94, 100, 101

authoritarianism, 114–15

control over minds and bodies, 10

autonomy, 110

B

Badiou, Alain, 35, 36, 37, 117

Bakunin, Mikhail, 37

Barbrook, Richard, 1

Beck, Ulrich, 34, 78, 94

Benjamin, Walter, 120

Bey, Hakim, 117–24

big data, 17

bit torrent. *See also* P2P, 11

black bloc, 23

bombings,

historical, 24–25, 33, 38. *See also the*

Unabomber

in film, 57

in literature, 29

C

Canada

Bill C-30 'Protecting Children from Internet Predators Act,' 84–85

CSIS (Can. Security & Intelligence Services) and CSEC, 16–17

metadata surveillance in, 15–18

state repression in, 19, 36

whistleblowing in, 87, 90–93, 103

capitalism

conflicts with commons, 106–9, 119

free market, 111

infrastructures of resistance to, 135

threats to, 73

censorship, 6, 12, 15, 54, 73

Chesterton, G.K.
The Man Who Was Friday, 28–29
 Chopra, Shiv (whistleblower on Health Canada), 91–93
 civil disobedience, 4–5, 19–20, 98
 Clastres, Pierre, 120
 Coleman, Gabriella, 7, 9, 99
Coming Insurrection, The (The Invisible Committee), 62, 63, 65
 commodification
 processes of, 2–3
 conflicts with commons, 106, 109
 commonism , 1, 104–5
 commons
 communication, 2, 3, 10–11, 13, 14, 21
 creative, 'open cultures' movements, 12, 107
 ecological, social and communications, 105–109
 feudalist enclosures of land, 2, 3, 73, 92, 104 , 137n8
 modern renaissance of, 104
 reclamations of, 3
 communes, 63
 Paris Commune, 1871, 24
 communism , 35, 63, 73, 105
 communist(s)
 Soviet and Stalinist regimes, 22 , 105
 See also Red Scares
 complex systems theory, 111–113
 content analysis (research methods), 44–45
 cooperation , 107–8
 in FOSS and P2P, 110
 copyright
 battles over, 65–67, 135
 and 3D printing, 12
 corporations
 enclosure of internet, 2
 whistleblowing in/against, 89–90
 crime
 innovation in, 86
 social determinants shaping, 79, 87
 Critical Art Ensemble, 123
 cyber disobedience
 and direct action, 5
 introduction to, 2–7
 cybercrime
 regulation, discipline, governmentality over, 80–85

D
 data retention
 commodification and, 2–4, 16
 ISP logging, governmentality, 17–18, 84
 See also metadata
 decentralization, 115
 of disciplinary power online, 80
 Defense Distributed (3D gun print plans), 10–15
 Deleuze, Gilles, 123, 124
 denial of service attacks, distributed (DOS or DDOS), 4, 13–14, 61, 64, 78–79
 desire, 120
 deviance, deviants
 authoritarian constructions of anarchists as, 24
 crime and, 79, 86
 elite, corporate espionage, 92
 hacker depictions as, 44, 47, 60
 Diebert, Ronald, 16, 17
 Diggers or Ranters, 3, 104
 direct action, 3, 5, 38, 128–29, 134–35, 136
 cyberdisobedience and, 5, 20
 disciplinary power, 80–86
 DIY, do-it-yourself, 11, 35 , 108–9, 115, 120
 See also peer-to-peer, 109
 Doherty, Brian , 11
 Dyer-Witheford, Nick, 105, 106–7, 109–10, 111, 116

 E
 Electronic Frontier Foundation, 64
 elite (power, deviance of), 18, 92
 enclosures, 35–36, 111
 corporate net commodification processes, 2–3
 current organising against, 12, 105, 109, 118, 119
 feudal, of common land, 2, 94, 104
 statist, 108
 encryption , 6, 12–13, 101, 79
 ethics , 85, 91, 98, 102
 of hacking, 41–43, 46–47, 53, 60
 See also whistleblowing
 European Counter Networks (ecn.net), 134
 EZLN. *See* Zapatistas

 F
 Facebook, 15, 66, 82, 99. *See also* the Panopticon

- fascism
 neo- or prison-industrial capitalism, 135–36
 technological surveillance, command and control, 114–15
- FBI (US Federal Bureau of Investigations) , 55, 68
- feudalism, 2, 73, 92, 104 , 137n8
- Foster, John Bellamy, 1, 2–3
- Foucault, Michel, (Foucauldian theory), 75, 80, 85
- G
- gaming, video, 12
See also Playstation hack ; WarGames (film)
- Gardner, Sue (Wikipedia Foundation), 66
- globalization, 27 , 76
 alternative or anti-, 19, 20, 26, 71, 115, 122, 127–28
- Global Positioning System. *See* GPS
- Google, 15, 17, 44
- governmentality, 78, 80–85
- GPS (Global Positioning System), 83
- guns , 3D printing of, 11, 14–15
- H
- hackers
 as workers. *See also* syndicalism, 134–36
 definitions of, 41–43
 ethics of, 41–43, 46–47, 53, 60
 film portrayals of, 43–52
 motivations of, 50, 56–57
 UK prosecutions against, 13
See also Anonymous
- Hackers (film by Iain Softley)
- hacktivism, 41–42
 as reclaiming commons, 135
 described, 4
 etymology of, 63–64
 moral panics around, 38–39
 social or political, 52–53, 71–72
- HBGary hack, 68
- Health Canada
 unsafe drug approvals, 92
- horizontalism, 8, 35, 115 , 122
- human rights, 64, 79 , 91
- I
- immediatism, 117–18
- Indigenous peoples, movements of, 115, 127, 128, 133
- indignants, 59
- Industrial Workers of the World (IWW), 26, 133–34
 aka. 'Wobblies,' 132
- infrastructures of resistance, 130–31, 136
- information
 Age of, 41, 59, 61, 69, 70, 72, 76, 87, 103
 'wants to be free,' 11, 13 , 98, 100
- insurrection, 24, 49, 57, 98, 121 , 129–30
- Invisible Committee, The
The Coming Insurrection, 62–63 , 65
- Iraq War Logs (US military leak), 69, 95
- Isole Nella Rete*, 134
- J
- James, Henry, 27–33
- K
- Kaczynski, Ted. *See* Unabomber
- Kline, Jesse, 12, 13
- Kropotkin, Peter, 30, 133
- L
- Landauer, Gustav, 121, 124
- leaks, leaking. *See* whistleblowing, WikiLeaks
- liminality. *See also* borders, 119
- Luddites, 34–35, 37
- LulzSec, 4, 13, 15, 68, 104
 hacking for fun, 54–55
 LulzXmas Stratfor hack, 69
- M
- Manning, Chelsea Elizabeth (née Bradley Edward), 69–70, 95–97 , 99, 100
- Marx, Karl, 3, 22, 109
- McChesney, Robert W., 1, 2, 3
- McKay, Peter (Canadian Defense Minister), 15
- metadata, 15–18 , 103
- military
 and hackers, 69–70
 in film WarGames, 51–52
 law and use of force, 80
 origins of the internet, 1
 whistleblowing and the, 88, 94–95
See also disciplinary power
- Millenium (Hakim Bey), 118–20
- Mills, C. Wright, 18
- modernity , industrial, 75, 78, 81
 second, or post-modernism, 94, 108, 118, 120

Monsecur, Hector Xavier. *See* Sabu
moral(s), morality

of hackers, 41–43, 53. *See also*
whistleblowing
panic(s), 23, 39
regulation of, 10

Most, Johann, 30

N

Nader, Ralph, 88

Negri, Antonio, 108, 110–111, 129–130

NSA (US National Security Agency), 103

in film portrayal, 57

Snowden revelations on mass surveillance by,
15–17

TAO (Tailored Access Operations), 132

O

Omega (hacker), 63–64

openness, 107–8

See also commons

organizations, organizational practice, 62

Oxblood Ruffin, 63–64, 79, 98

P

Palmer Raids, 26

Panopticon (Jeremy Bentham's permanent
visibility prison), 80, 82, 103

PayPal, 3

peer review, 81

peer-to-peer (P2P) networks, 6, 101, 109, 110,
116

PGP. *See* Pretty Good Privacy

pharmaceutical industry, 92–93

PIPA (US-Preventing Real Online Threats to
...Intellectual Property Act), 65

piracy, 54, 61, 65, 66, 73, 107, 137n8

Playstation Network hack, 67

Polanyi, Karl, 120

police, 19, 20, 23, 37, 69

post-modernism, 94, 108, 118, 120

anarchism and, 123–124

poststructuralism, 124

potenza (constituent power), 129–30

power

and discipline, 80–81

disciplinary, 80–86

governmentality, legal regimes and, 78–80

Pretty Good Privacy (PGP encryption), 12–13

primitive accumulation, 3

PRISM, 15, 103. *See also* NSA

prison(s), 10, 80, 81, 85, 136

in film, 48

hackers in, 13, 68, 101

whistleblowers in, 93, 97, 99

See also the Panopticon

privacy, 86

confidentiality, data retention, 84–85

confidentiality, data integrity, 79–80

disciplinary power and, 81–82

hacking and, 47

invasions, 17–18

vs. security tradeoff, 18

propaganda

of the deed, 24, 36

of the state, 49, 70

property

intellectual. *See also* SOPA, 65–66

rights, as enclosure of the mind, 104

Proudhon, Pierre-Joseph, 10, 123

public interest, 88, 91, 93

R

Ranters (or Diggers), 104

Red Scare(s), 25–27, 38–39

regulation

academic discipline, 81

Health Canada de-, 92

of the internet, 35, 75, 80, 84–86

state, 10, 100, 108

revolution, 121

anarchist social change, 26, 32, 37–38

immediatist, 118

portrayed as conspiracy, 32

Riseup (Networks & Labs), 39, 134

S

Sabu (Hector Xavier Monsecur), 67–68

Scientology, Church of, 50, 51, 54

Sneakers (film by Phil Alden Robinson), 46, 54–
55, 57

Snowden, Edward, 15–16, 102–3

social action, 123–25

See also direct action

social structures, 37

Sony Electronics, Inc, 67–68

SOPA (US-Stop Online Piracy Act), 65–66

Squire, Jo, 2, 4, 5, 8, 135

state

capital and, 10, 18, 21, 34, 35

enclosures by, 2–3, 12, 21

violence and repression, 19, 24, 26, 36, 72, 86

surveillance by, 15

whistleblowing and the, 89, 90, 92–93

See also Canada; FBI; globalization, NSA;

PRISM; United States

Stirner, Max, 121

strain theory, 45

Stratfor hack, 69

strike(s) , 38, 85, 133, 134–35

surveillance

by Canadian state, 15–19

monitoring and disciplinary power, 80–83

Panopticon, 80

PRISM, 15, 103

society and, 79

See also metadata, NSA

Swordfish (film by Dominic Sena)

syndicalism, 38, 127, 130–36

T

TAO Communications, 39, 104, 132–36

terrorism, terrorists

anarchists portrayed as, 24, 26, 28, 30, 33, 35

anti-terror panics, 39

hackers portrayed as, 21, 38, 52–53 , 58, 59

'poetic', 117–18

state vs. non-state actors, 36

'war on', 17, 18, 25, 33, 36

Tiqqun. *See* The Invisible Committee

Toews, Vic (Minister of Public Safety, Canada),

85

Tor, 79

Toronto, 19, 133, 134

trickster figure, 55

U

Unabomber, 33–35, 114

United Nations Declaration of Human Rights, 64

United States

State Department, 12–13

whistleblowing in, 87–89

V

V for Vendetta (film by James McTeigue), 48–

49, 53

video games. *See* gaming, video

W

war

financing of, 70

on terror, 17 , 25, 33, 36

profits vs. public image, 69–70

WarGames (film by Lawrence Lasker), 45, 51–

52, 53, 55

Westboro Baptist Church , 50, 51

whistleblowing, 99–100 , 103

Canadian legal context of, 90–91, 90–92

defined, 87

US history of, 87–89

Wikileaks, 94–95, 100–101

Wikipedia, 66 , 67, 101

Wilson, Cody, 10–15

World Trade Organization, demonstrations

against, 127

workers' control, 110

See also autonomy

working class (& organizations of), 20, 38, 111 ,

130–31

Z

Zapatistas, 121–24